

## ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji dan menganalisis pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas, dan pertumbuhan terhadap *leverage* pada perusahaan *Basic Industry & Material* yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) periode tahun 2023.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kasual komparatif dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Populasi pada penelitian ini adalah perusahaan *Basic Industry & Material* yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI). pemilihan sampel menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling*. Jumlah sampel penelitian sebanyak 103 sampel dan setelah dilakukan observasi yang memenuhi data normalitas sebanyak 92 observasi untuk di uji. metode analisis datanya menggunakan uji asumsi klasik dan uji hipotesis (uji-T, uji-F, dan uji-R<sup>2</sup>). Pengumpulan data diperoleh melalui website resmi *idx.co.id*. Analisis data yang digunakan untuk menguji hipotesis adalah dengan menggunakan Teknik analisis regresi linier berganda. Pengolahan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan SPSS 19.0 windows.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa (1) *Return on Asset* (ROA) berpengaruh negatif secara signifikan terhadap *leverage* yang diwakili oleh variabel *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER) perusahaan *Basic Industry & Material*. (2) *Current Ratio* berpengaruh secara negatif signifikan terhadap *leverage*. (3) sedangkan variabel *Earning per Share* (EPS) tidak berpengaruh terhadap *leverage*. (4) Perhitungan koefisien determinasi (R<sup>2</sup>) sebesar 0,22 yang artinya pengaruh yang diberikan oleh variabel independen terhadap variabel dependen sebesar 22%.

**Kata Kunci:** *Return on Asset* (ROA), *Current Ratio*, *Earning Per Share* (EPS) dan *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER).

## **ABSTRACT**

*This research examines and analysis the effect of profitability, liquidity, and growth on leverage at Basic Industry & Minerals companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) in 2023.*

*The research applies quantitatively with a causal-comparative approach. Furthermore, the population consists of Basic Industry & Minerals companies listed on IDX. The data collection technique used was purposive sampling. In line with that, 103 samples were taken through 92 observations, which were examined. Moreover, the data analysis techniques used were classical assumption tests and hypothesis tests (T-test, F-test, and R2 test) with the data gained from the official website idx.co.id. meanwhile, multiple linier regressions were used to analyse the hypothesis with SPSS 19.0 for windows.*

*The result shows that (1) Return on Assets (ROA) had a negative and significant effect on leverage, which was reffered to as Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) at Basic Industry and Materials companies; (2) Current Ratio has a negative and significant effect on leverage; (3) Earning Per Share (EPS) does not affect leverage; and (4) Determination coefficient (R2) has 0,22 which means the affect of independent variables on dependent variable was about 22%.*

**Keywords:** *Return on Assets (ROA), Current Ratio (CR), Earning Per Share (EPS), and Debt to Equity Ratio (DER).*

