

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji pengaruh profitabilitas, *leverage*, likuiditas, dan ukuran perusahaan terhadap kebijakan dividen. Profitabilitas yang diproksikan dengan *Return On Assets* (ROA), *leverage* yang diproksikan dengan *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER), likuiditas yang diproksikan dengan *Current Ratio* (CR), dan ukuran perusahaan yang diproksikan dengan *Size*. Kebijakan dividen dalam penelitian diproksikan dengan *Divident Payout Ratio* (DPR).

Jenis penelitian pada penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif. Data pada penelitian ini merupakan data sekunder yang berupa laporan tahunan dan laporan keuangan perusahaan. Sampel penelitian pada penelitian ini menggunakan metode *purposive sampling* yang merupakan pemilihan sampel dengan kriteria-kriteria yang telah ditentukan. Berdasarkan sampel penelitian, sebanyak 110 sampel yang diperoleh dari 22 perusahaan manufaktur yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) periode tahun 2017-2021. Metode analisis data pada penelitian ini menggunakan analisis regresi linier berganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa profitabilitas (ROA) dan *leverage* (DER) berpengaruh terhadap kebijakan dividen. Sedangkan likuiditas (CR) dan ukuran perusahaan (*Size*) tidak berpengaruh terhadap kebijakan dividen.

Kata Kunci: Kebijakan Dividen, Profitabilitas, *Leverage*, Likuiditas, Ukuran Perusahaan

ABSTRACT

This research aimed to examine the effect of profitability, leverage, liquidity, and firm size on the dividend policy. While profitability was a proxy with Return On Assets (ROA), leverage was a proxy with Debt to Equity Ratio (DER), liquidity was a proxy with Current Ratio (CR), and firm size was a proxy with SIZE. Meanwhile, the dividend policy was a proxy with Dividend Payout Ratio (DPR).

The research was quantitative. Furthermore, the data were secondary in the form of companies' annual statements and their financial statements. Moreover, the data collection technique used purposive sampling, in which the sample was based on determined criteria. In line with that, there were 110 data samples, which were obtained from 22 Manufacturing companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) during 2017-2021. Furthermore, the data analysis technique used multiple linear regression analysis.

The result showed that both profitability (ROA) and leverage (DER) affected dividend policy. On the other hand, liquidity (CR) as well as firm size (SIZE) did not affect the dividend policy.

Keywords: *Dividend Policy, Profitability, Leverage, Liquidity, Firm Size*



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