

INTISARI

Penelitian ini bertujuan menguji pengaruh perputaran kas, *leverage*, dan likuiditas terhadap profitabilitas pada perusahaan manufaktur periode 2013-2015 yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia.

Sampel menggunakan metode *purposive sampling* sebanyak 45 observasi dari 15 perusahaan manufaktur yang menerbitkan laporan yang diperoleh melalui situs resmi Bursa Efek Indonesia (www.idx.co.id). Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah data sekunder. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan yakni regresi berganda dengan alat bantu SPSS (*Statistical Package for Social Sciences*) versi 23, dengan variabel independen yaitu perputaran kas (penjualan : rata-rata kas), *leverage* (*debt ratio*), dan likuiditas (*quick ratio*), terhadap variabel dependen yaitu profitabilitas (*return on asset*).

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dua variabel berpengaruh positif signifikan dan satu variabel berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap profitabilitas. Variabel yang berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap profitabilitas adalah variabel perputaran kas dan likuiditas. Sedangkan variabel yang berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap profitabilitas adalah variabel *leverage*. Untuk variabel yang memiliki pengaruh paling signifikan terhadap profitabilitas adalah variabel perputaran kas dengan t hitung 4,173 dan nilai signifikan 0,000.

Kata kunci: Perputaran Kas, *Leverage*, Likuiditas, dan Profitabilitas.

ABSTRACT

This research is aimed to examine the influence of cash turnover, leverage, and liquidity to the profitability of manufacturing companies which are listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2013-2015 periods.

The samples have been selected by using purposive sampling method and 45 observations of 15 manufacturing companies which have issued their report have been obtained through the official website of Indonesia Stock Exchange (www.idx.co.id). Data collection method has been done by using the secondary data. Data analysis uses multiple regression and the SPSS (Statistical Package for Social Sciences) 23rd version, and the independent variables i.e.: cash turnover (sales: average cash), leverage (debt ratio) and liquidity (quick ratio), the dependent variable is profitability (return on assets).

Based on the result of the research, shows that the two variables give significant and positive influence and one variable gives significant and negative influence to the profitability. The variables which give positive and significant influence to the profitability is cash turnover and liquidity. Meanwhile, the variables which give significant and negative influence to the profitability is leverage. Cash turnover is the variable which give the most significant influence to the profitability with its t counts is 4.173 and its significant value is 0,000.

Keywords: Cash turnover, leverage, liquidity and profitability.