

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menguji pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas dan *leverage* terhadap kebijakan dividen. Variabel profitabilitas diukur menggunakan *return on assets*, variabel likuiditas diukur menggunakan *current ratio*, variabel *leverage* diukur menggunakan *debt to equity ratio* dan variabel kebijakan dividen diukur menggunakan *dividend payout ratio*.

Objek penelitian ini dilakukan pada perusahaan manufaktur sub sektor *food and beverages* yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia tahun 2015-2019. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan di dalam penelitian ini adalah menggunakan penelitian kuantitatif. Pengambilan sampel dalam penelitian ini menggunakan metode *purposive sampling* sehingga penelitian menggunakan 35 sampel dari 7 perusahaan yang memenuhi kriteria sampel penelitian. Penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder berupa laporan keuangan tahunan dari website IDX atau Bursa Efek Indonesia. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan didalam penelitian ini menggunakan analisis regresi linear berganda yang dihitung menggunakan program SPSS versi 26.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa Profitabilitas berpengaruh positif terhadap kebijakan dividen. Sedangkan likuiditas dan *leverage* tidak berpengaruh terhadap kebijakan dividen.

Kata Kunci: Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, *Leverage*, Kebijakan Dividen.

ABSTRACT

This research aimed to examine the effect of profitability, liquidity, and leverage on the dividend policy. Furthermore, the profitability variable was measured by return on assets, the liquidity variable measured by the current ratio, the leverage variable was measured by debt to equity ratio, while the dividend policy variable was measured by the dividend payout ratio.

The research object of this research used the manufacturing company in the food and beverages sub-sector listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2015-2019. This research used quantitative. Furthermore, the research samples used the purposive sampling method, it obtained 35 samples from 7 companies which fulfilled the research sample criteria. Moreover, this research used secondary data in a form of an annual financial statement from the official website IDX or the Indonesia Stock Exchange. Besides, the data analysis technique of this research used multiple linear regressions calculated by SPSS program 26 version.

The result of this research showed that profitability had a positive effect on the dividend policy. Meanwhile, liquidity and leverage did not have any effect on the dividend policy.

Keywords: Profitability, liquidity, leverage, and dividend policy.



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M. Faisal S.Pd., M.Pd

STIESIA Language Center
Menur Pumpungan 30 Surabaya 60118, Indonesia